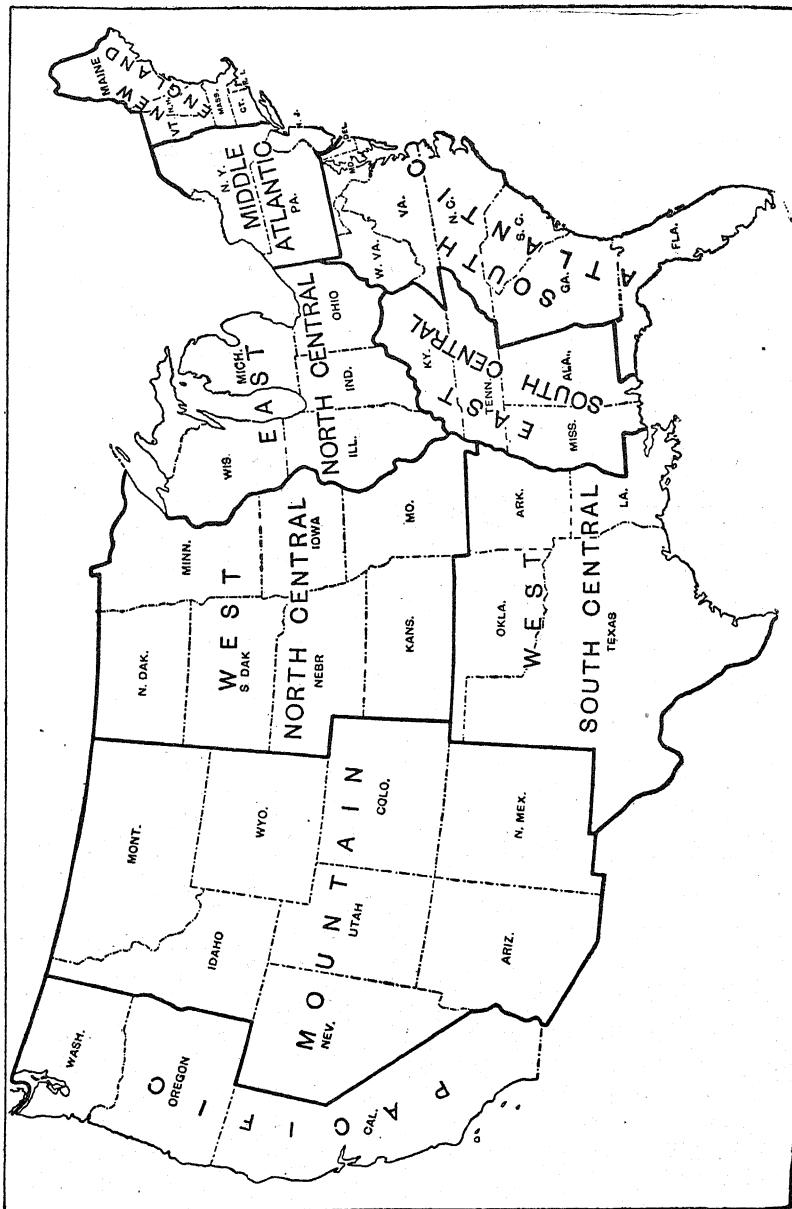


## Chapter IV.—STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

Table 221 presents general totals for all manufacturing industries in each state and geographic division, as reported at the censuses of 1914, 1909, 1904, and 1899. More detailed statistics for the divisions and states are given, for 1914, in Table 222.

The following map shows the geographic distribution of the states.



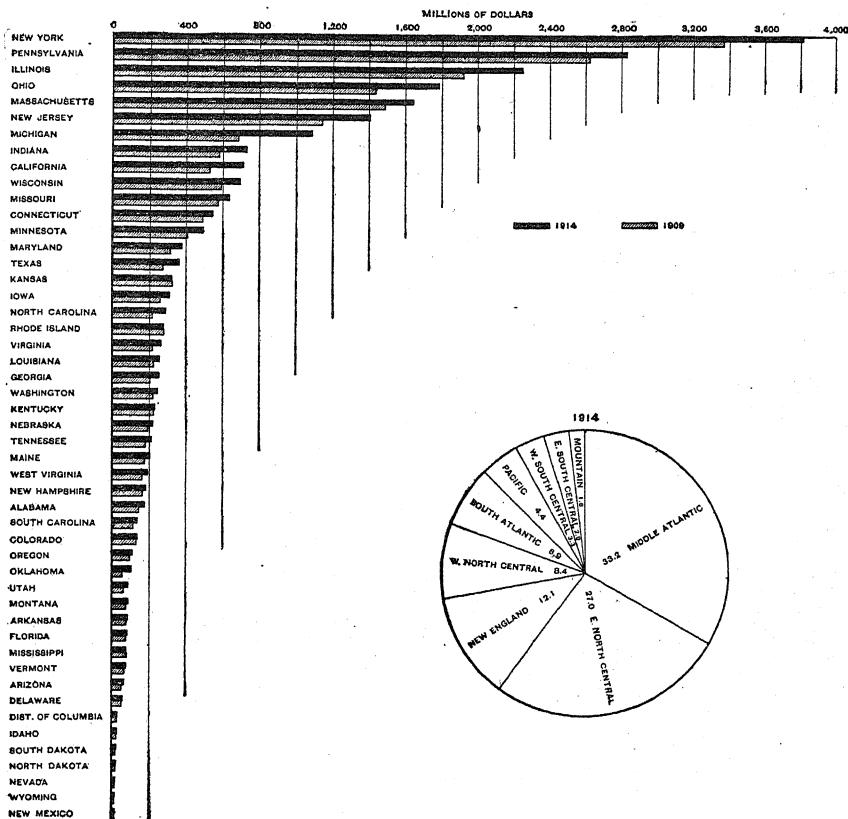
**Rank of states in manufacturing industries.**—Table 175 shows for 1914, 1909, and 1904, the rank of each state with respect to average number of wage earners, value of products, and value added by manufacture, and also the percentage of the United States totals reported from each state. The states are arranged in the order of their rank with respect to value of manufactured products in 1914. The numbers from which the figures in this table are derived are given in Table 221.

Table 175

STATE.	WAGE EARNERS (AVERAGE NUMBER).						VALUE OF PRODUCTS.						VALUE ADDED BY MANU- FACTURE.					
	1914		1909		1904		1914		1909		1904		1914		1909		1904	
	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.	Rank.	Percent of total.
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
New York.....	1	15.0	1	15.2	1	15.7	1	15.7	1	16.3	1	16.8	1	17.3	1	17.7	1	18.1
Pennsylvania.....	2	13.1	2	13.3	2	14.0	2	11.7	2	12.7	2	13.2	2	12.2	2	12.9	2	12.9
Illinois.....	5	7.2	4	7.0	4	6.9	3	9.3	3	9.3	3	9.5	3	9.2	3	8.9	3	9.1
Ohio.....	4	7.3	5	6.8	5	6.7	4	7.4	5	7.0	4	6.5	4	7.7	5	7.2	5	6.9
Massachusetts.....	3	8.6	3	8.8	3	8.9	4	6.8	4	7.2	4	7.6	5	7.2	4	7.7	4	7.9
New Jersey.....	6	5.3	6	4.9	6	4.9	6	5.8	6	5.5	6	5.2	6	5.3	6	5.0	6	4.8
Michigan.....	7	3.9	7	3.5	8	3.2	7	4.5	7	3.3	8	2.8	10	2.7	8	3.1	8	2.9
Indiana.....	9	2.8	9	2.8	9	2.8	8	3.0	9	2.8	10	2.5	10	2.7	12	2.4	12	2.4
California.....	12	2.0	13	1.7	12	1.8	29	11	2.6	12	2.5	10	2.8	9	2.8	9	2.9	2.9
Wisconsin.....	10	2.8	10	2.8	10	2.8	10	2.9	8	2.9	9	2.8	9	2.8	9	2.9	9	2.9
Missouri.....	11	2.2	11	2.3	11	2.4	11	2.6	10	2.8	7	3.0	12	2.5	11	2.6	8	3.0
Connecticut.....	8	3.2	8	3.2	7	3.3	2	2.2	12	2.4	11	2.5	11	2.6	10	2.7	10	2.8
Minnesota.....	18	1.3	18	1.3	19	1.3	13	2.0	13	2.0	13	2.1	13	1.6	13	1.5	13	1.5
Maryland.....	15	1.6	15	1.6	14	1.7	14	1.6	15	1.5	14	1.6	14	1.4	15	1.4	14	1.5
Texas.....	23	1.1	25	1.1	27	0.9	15	1.5	17	1.3	22	1.0	20	1.1	19	1.1	23	0.9
Kansas.....	33	0.6	33	0.7	32	0.7	16	1.3	14	1.6	16	1.3	29	0.6	28	0.8	29	0.7
Iowa.....	29	0.9	29	0.9	26	0.9	17	1.3	18	1.3	18	1.1	21	1.1	22	1.0	25	0.9
North Carolina.....	13	1.9	12	1.8	16	1.6	18	1.2	23	1.0	25	1.0	15	1.2	18	1.1	21	1.0
Rhode Island.....	14	1.6	14	1.7	13	1.8	19	1.2	16	1.4	15	1.4	16	1.2	14	1.4	15	1.4
Virginia.....	17	1.5	16	1.6	17	1.5	20	1.1	22	1.1	23	1.0	18	1.1	20	1.1	19	1.0
Louisiana.....	22	1.1	21	1.2	25	1.0	21	1.1	19	1.1	17	1.3	22	1.0	21	1.0	17	1.1
Georgia.....	16	1.5	17	1.6	17	1.7	20	1.0	24	1.0	21	1.0	23	0.9	23	1.0	18	1.1
Washington.....	27	1.0	26	1.0	28	0.8	23	1.0	21	1.1	27	0.9	19	1.1	17	1.2	22	1.0
Kentucky.....	28	0.9	27	1.0	23	1.1	24	0.9	20	1.1	19	1.1	17	1.2	16	1.3	16	1.2
Nebraska.....	37	0.4	37	0.4	36	0.4	25	0.9	25	1.0	20	1.0	31	0.5	31	0.6	34	0.5
Tennessee.....	24	1.1	22	1.1	22	1.1	26	0.9	26	0.9	26	0.9	24	0.9	25	0.9	24	0.9
Maine.....	19	1.2	19	1.2	18	1.4	27	0.8	27	0.9	24	1.0	26	0.8	24	0.9	20	2.0
West Virginia.....	26	1.0	28	1.0	29	0.8	28	0.8	29	0.8	28	0.8	31	0.7	25	0.8	26	0.7
New Hampshire.....	20	1.1	20	1.2	20	1.2	29	0.8	28	0.8	28	0.8	28	0.7	27	0.8	26	0.8
Alabama.....	21	1.1	24	1.1	21	1.1	30	0.7	30	0.7	29	0.7	27	0.7	29	0.7	27	0.8
South Carolina.....	25	1.0	23	1.1	24	1.1	31	0.6	32	0.5	32	0.5	30	0.5	32	0.5	36	0.5
Colorado.....	36	0.4	36	0.4	35	0.4	32	0.6	31	0.6	30	0.7	33	0.5	30	0.6	30	0.6
Oregon.....	35	0.4	35	0.4	37	0.3	33	0.5	34	0.4	36	0.4	34	0.5	35	0.5	38	0.4
Oklahoma.....	39	0.2	39	0.2	42	0.1	34	0.4	40	0.3	42	0.2	39	0.3	41	0.2	43	0.1
Utah.....	40	0.2	40	0.2	40	0.1	35	0.4	39	0.3	40	0.3	40	0.3	40	0.2	40	0.2
Montana.....	41	0.2	41	0.2	39	0.2	36	0.3	36	0.4	33	0.4	37	0.4	38	0.3	37	0.4
Arkansas.....	32	0.6	32	0.7	34	0.6	37	0.3	35	0.4	37	0.4	35	0.4	36	0.5	32	0.5
Florida.....	30	0.8	30	0.9	30	0.8	33	0.3	37	0.4	38	0.3	32	0.5	33	0.5	31	0.5
Mississippi.....	31	0.7	31	0.8	31	0.7	39	0.3	34	0.4	35	0.4	36	0.4	34	0.5	33	0.5
Vermont.....	34	0.5	34	0.5	33	0.6	38	0.3	38	0.3	34	0.4	38	0.3	37	0.4	35	0.5
Arizona.....	44	0.1	44	0.1	43	0.1	41	0.3	42	0.2	41	0.2	41	0.3	42	0.2	41	0.2
Delaware.....	38	0.3	38	0.3	38	0.3	42	0.2	41	0.3	39	0.3	42	0.2	39	0.3	39	0.3
District of Columbia.....	43	0.1	43	0.1	41	0.1	43	0.1	43	0.1	43	0.1	43	0.2	43	0.2	42	0.2
Idaho.....	42	0.1	42	0.1	45	0.1	44	0.1	44	0.1	46	0.1	44	0.1	44	0.1	44	0.1
South Dakota.....	45	0.1	46	0.1	46	(1)	45	0.1	46	0.1	44	0.1	45	0.1	45	0.1	45	0.1
North Dakota.....	48	(1)	48	(1)	48	(1)	46	0.1	45	0.1	45	0.1	47	0.1	46	0.1	47	(1)
Nevada.....	47	0.1	49	(1)	47	(1)	47	0.1	47	0.1	49	(1)	46	0.1	49	(1)	48	(1)
Wyoming.....	49	(1)	47	(1)	47	(1)	48	(1)	49	(1)	48	(1)	48	0.1	48	(1)	48	(1)
New Mexico.....	46	0.1	45	0.1	44	0.1	49	(1)	48	(1)	47	(1)	49	0.1	47	0.1	46	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## VALUE OF PRODUCTS FOR ALL INDUSTRIES IN EACH STATE: 1914 AND 1909.



The five leading states in respect to value of manufactured products in 1914 were New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois, Ohio, and Massachusetts. These states together contained about one-third of the total population of the United States in 1914, but reported 51.2 per cent of the total number of wage earners in manufacturing industries in 1914, 50.9 per cent of the value of manufactured products, and 53 per cent of the value added by manufacture, or a little more than one-half in each case.

The first seven states in respect to value of products in 1914 were also the first seven in respect to number of wage earners and value added by manufacture. Each of these seven states held the same rank in all three respects except that Illinois, which was third in value of products and value added by manufacture, ranked fifth in number of wage earners, and Massachusetts, which was third in number of wage earners, ranked fifth in value of products and value added by manufacture. The majority of the other states also held approximately the same rank on each basis, but there are several states whose rank in value of products was materially higher than that in number of wage earners or in value added by manufacture, this being due, in most cases, to the predominance of industries such as the slaughtering and meat-packing, flour-mill and gristmill, and butter, cheese, and condensed-milk industries, in which the cost of materials represents a large proportion of the total value of products. The states showing a great variation in this respect are Kansas, Nebraska, Iowa, and Texas.

On the other hand, there are a number of states in which the reverse condition exists, and which held in 1914 a considerably higher rank in number of wage earners than in value of products. This was due largely to the importance in these states of

such industries as the manufacture of cotton goods, iron and steel, and the lumber industry, in which labor cost accounts for a relatively large proportion of the total value of products. Among such states are Maine, New Hampshire, Alabama, Florida, and Mississippi.

Sixteen states held a higher rank in value of manufactured products in 1914 than in 1904, and 20 a lower rank, while 13 had the same rank in both years. The most pronounced gains in this respect are shown for Oklahoma, Texas, North Carolina, and Utah; and the most conspicuous losses for Vermont, Nebraska, and Kentucky. On the basis of average number of wage earners, 14 states gained in rank during the decade and 19 states lost in rank, while 16 states show no change. Texas, North Carolina, Louisiana, West Virginia, Oklahoma, and Idaho made the greatest gain in this respect, while Kentucky and Iowa show the greatest loss. In respect to value added by manufacture, 14 states show a gain in rank during the decade, 17 a loss, and 18 no change. The states making the greatest gains were North Carolina, South Carolina, Iowa, Oregon, and Oklahoma; while those showing the greatest losses were Maine, Louisiana, Georgia, and Missouri.

**Growth of manufacturing industries, by states: 1899-1914.**—The manner in which the changes in the ranking of the states in manufacturing industries at the last four censuses have come about is indicated by Table 176, which shows the percentages of increase for the several states in value of products, value added by manufacture, and average number of wage earners. The numbers on which the percentages are based are given in Table 221. As elsewhere pointed out, the fact that the increases in value of products and value added by manufacture are almost without exception greater relatively than those in number of wage earners is in part attributable to the general advance in the prices of commodities during the last decade. Kansas, Mississippi, and Rhode Island are the only states that show a decrease from 1909 to 1914 in each of the three items covered by the table. Every state shows an increase in all three items for the decade 1904-1914, except Vermont, which shows a slight decrease in average number of wage earners. The greatest percentages of increase are naturally in those states in which the development of manufacturing industries is comparatively recent. Thus, Nevada, Oklahoma, Idaho, Wyoming, Michigan, Texas, Arizona, and Utah show exceptionally high rates of increase for the ten-year period 1904-1914. Of the 10 leading manufacturing states, Michigan, California, Ohio, Indiana, and New Jersey show the most conspicuous percentages of increase.

Table 176

STATE.	PER CENT OF INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>											
	Wage earners (average number).				Value of products.				Value added by manufacture.			
	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899- 1904	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899- 1904	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899- 1904
United States.....	28.7	6.4	21.0	16.0	63.9	17.3	39.7	29.7	57.0	15.8	35.5	30.3
New York.....	23.4	5.4	17.2	17.9	53.3	13.2	35.4	32.9	49.7	12.8	32.7	33.5
Pennsylvania.....	21.1	5.3	15.0	15.0	44.8	7.8	34.3	18.5	40.7	9.5	28.5	17.5
Illinois.....	33.6	8.8	22.8	14.0	59.3	17.1	36.1	25.8	59.1	19.6	33.0	29.8
Ohio.....	40.1	14.2	22.7	18.2	85.6	24.0	49.7	28.3	75.9	24.2	41.7	27.6
Massachusetts.....	24.2	3.8	19.7	11.4	46.0	10.1	32.6	23.8	42.7	7.6	32.6	21.7
New Jersey.....	40.3	14.5	22.5	24.5	81.6	22.8	47.9	40.0	72.1	23.0	40.0	39.2
Michigan.....	54.7	17.1	32.1	12.5	153.1	58.5	59.7	34.2	147.9	55.9	59.0	38.5
Indiana.....	28.1	5.6	21.3	10.9	85.5	26.2	47.0	16.9	77.0	25.4	41.1	22.2
California.....	39.0	21.0	14.9	30.0	94.1	34.6	44.3	42.7	75.1	29.7	35.0	63.8
Wisconsin.....	28.3	6.4	20.6	10.1	69.1	17.8	43.6	25.8	51.1	13.9	32.7	30.4
Missouri.....	14.3	-0.5	14.9	23.6	45.1	11.1	30.6	39.0	33.1	13.4	17.3	41.8
Connecticut.....	24.6	7.3	16.1	13.7	47.8	11.2	32.8	17.1	44.5	10.3	31.1	22.2
Minnesota.....	33.3	9.5	21.7	7.9	60.3	20.5	33.0	37.6	60.8	22.5	31.3	32.6
Maryland.....	18.5	3.4	14.6	(*)	55.2	19.7	29.7	15.3	48.7	19.0	24.9	14.2
Texas.....	52.6	6.6	43.1	27.1	140.0	32.4	81.3	62.0	83.5	14.2	60.7	53.0
Kansas.....	16.0	-6.7	24.3	31.2	63.0	-0.6	64.0	28.7	48.8	-6.2	58.7	25.4
Iowa.....	27.5	2.4	24.6	11.4	93.5	19.9	61.4	20.8	82.4	18.9	53.4	22.6
North Carolina.....	60.4	12.7	42.3	18.0	103.1	33.6	52.0	67.1	88.9	26.0	49.9	56.5
Rhode Island.....	16.6	-0.1	16.7	10.3	38.3	-0.3	38.7	22.1	31.2	-4.1	36.9	15.0
Virginia.....	28.1	-2.7	31.6	21.2	77.4	20.1	47.7	37.0	66.7	15.4	44.5	32.3

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

\* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

## STATES AND GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS.

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Table 176—Continued.

STATE.	PER CENT OF INCREASE. <sup>1</sup>																
	Wage earners (average number).								Value of products.				Value added by manufacturer.				
	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899 1904	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899 1904	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899 1904	1904 1914	1909 1914	1904 1909	1899 1904	
Louisiana.....	39.0	2.0	36.4	36.6	37.0	14.0	20.2	67.3	40.5	9.4	28.5	92.7	53.9	-0.9	55.3	-10.2	
Georgia.....	12.6	-0.1	12.8	11.3	67.7	24.8	34.3	59.8	38.2	8.5	27.4	49.2	73.5	5.7	64.2	92.5	
Washington.....	48.7	-2.8	52.9	43.4	90.4	11.1	71.4	81.9	57.7	3.1	53.0	23.9	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Kentucky.....	8.0	-1.2	9.4	15.6	44.1	2.9	40.1	26.3	57.7	53.9	-0.9	55.3	-10.2	43.1	18.9	53.0	-10.2
Nebraska.....	24.1	3.3	20.1	8.5	43.1	11.4	28.5	51.4	46.5	14.2	28.3	42.8	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Tennessee.....	22.8	0.7	21.9	31.8	53.7	17.7	30.6	48.7	51.2	16.3	30.0	53.5	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Maine.....	9.6	2.7	6.7	7.2	39.2	13.9	22.2	27.5	29.4	4.9	23.4	23.6	42.8	-0.9	54.8	49.8	
West Virginia.....	62.4	11.2	46.0	32.3	95.4	19.5	63.5	47.8	87.1	20.9	54.8	49.8	42.8	-0.9	53.0	-10.2	
New Hampshire.....	20.8	0.4	20.3	-3.4	47.9	11.1	33.1	14.9	34.6	2.1	31.8	6.3	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Alabama.....	26.6	9.1	16.0	18.0	63.8	22.5	33.7	51.4	46.5	14.2	28.3	42.8	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
South Carolina.....	21.0	-1.5	22.9	26.4	75.0	22.7	42.7	48.8	62.8	2.1	59.4	28.7	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Colorado.....	25.1	-2.8	28.7	11.9	36.6	5.2	29.9	12.4	27.1	-5.0	33.8	30.8	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Oregon.....	55.6	0.3	55.2	28.1	97.7	18.0	67.5	51.7	86.6	9.5	70.3	57.7	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Oklahoma.....	219.7	32.7	140.9	129.1	317.0	90.0	119.5	200.7	284.8	58.9	142.1	198.3	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Utah.....	72.6	17.9	46.4	48.8	123.8	40.5	59.2	116.5	77.9	20.1	48.2	113.8	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Montana.....	53.0	17.6	30.1	-9.1	27.1	15.3	10.3	25.9	47.9	56.5	-5.5	12.4	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Arkansas.....	26.9	-6.7	35.9	5.0	55.8	12.0	39.1	35.0	21.7	-2.4	24.7	48.5	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Florida.....	32.1	-3.2	36.5	18.7	61.3	11.3	44.9	47.1	40.1	1.1	38.5	58.3	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Mississippi.....	20.7	-7.3	30.2	44.4	38.5	-1.2	40.2	70.4	20.7	-12.4	37.8	84.3	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Vermont.....	-1.2	-3.2	2.1	17.5	22.0	12.7	8.3	22.5	11.8	2.4	9.2	22.0	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Arizona.....	43.9	7.1	34.4	53.3	128.2	27.5	79.0	37.4	83.9	49.9	23.5	7.4	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Delaware.....	19.9	4.3	15.0	-10.1	36.1	6.0	28.4	-0.4	49.8	11.3	34.6	-1.9	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
District of Columbia.....	40.9	15.2	22.4	2.3	57.8	14.6	37.7	11.8	57.5	11.3	41.6	18.7	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Idaho.....	191.4	8.5	168.5	97.2	224.5	27.0	155.4	192.2	188.6	8.7	165.5	200.9	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
South Dakota.....	52.0	5.2	44.5	12.0	84.5	35.1	36.6	137.3	60.8	10.4	45.7	44.1	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
North Dakota.....	86.6	17.4	58.9	29.2	107.0	10.5	87.3	63.2	113.4	22.0	75.0	48.0	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Nevada.....	355.7	61.9	181.4	59.1	419.5	35.3	283.9	45.5	360.9	92.2	139.8	145.1	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
Wyoming.....	63.0	4.3	56.3	-11.0	218.6	79.6	77.4	7.8	154.9	55.6	63.9	17.0	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	
New Mexico.....	8.6	-8.9	19.1	39.7	63.3	18.0	38.4	40.5	40.9	5.5	33.6	68.3	43.1	-0.9	53.3	-10.2	

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

States grouped according to value of products.—In Table 177 the states are arranged in six groups, according to the value of their manufactured products in 1914. The table also gives the value of products reported for each state in 1909, 1904, and 1899, and the percentage which the total value of products for each group formed of the United States total at each of the four censuses.

Table 177

STATES GROUPED ACCORDING TO VALUE OF PRODUCTS IN 1914.

	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
	1914	1909	1904	1899
United States.....	\$24,246,434,724	\$20,672,051,870	\$14,793,902,563	\$11,406,926,701
<i>\$1,000,000,000 and over.</i>				
Total.....	14,811,310,542	12,674,612,268	9,142,632,033	7,171,576,394
New York.....	3,814,661,114	3,369,490,192	2,488,345,579	1,871,830,872
Pennsylvania.....	2,832,349,437	2,626,742,034	1,955,551,332	1,649,882,380
Illinois.....	2,247,322,819	1,919,276,594	1,410,342,129	1,120,868,308
Ohio.....	1,782,808,279	1,437,935,817	960,811,857	748,670,855
Massachusetts.....	1,641,373,047	1,490,529,386	1,124,092,051	907,626,439
New Jersey.....	1,406,633,414	1,145,529,076	774,369,025	553,005,684
Michigan.....	1,086,162,432	683,109,169	429,120,060	319,691,856
<i>\$500,000,000 to \$1,000,000,000.</i>				
Total.....	3,322,191,432	2,763,523,877	1,980,943,628	1,552,620,274
Indiana.....	730,795,021	579,075,046	393,954,405	337,071,630
California.....	712,800,764	529,760,528	367,218,494	257,385,521
Wisconsin.....	695,172,002	590,305,538	411,139,681	326,752,878
Missouri.....	687,952,128	574,111,070	429,548,957	316,304,095
Connecticut.....	545,471,517	490,271,685	369,082,091	315,106,150

Table 177—Continued.

STATES GROUPED ACCORDING TO VALUE  
OF PRODUCTS IN 1914.

	VALUE OF PRODUCTS.			
	1914	1909	1904	1899
<b>\$300,000,000 to \$500,000,000.</b>				
Total.....	\$1,866,366,685	\$1,552,326,045	\$1,060,579,763	\$814,542,907
Minnesota.....	493,354,136	409,419,621	307,885,073	223,692,922
Maryland.....	377,749,078	315,669,150	243,375,996	211,076,143
Texas.....	361,279,303	272,895,635	150,528,389	92,894,453
Kansas.....	323,234,194	325,104,002	198,244,992	154,008,544
Iowa.....	310,749,974	259,237,637	160,572,313	132,870,865
<b>\$200,000,000 to \$300,000,000.</b>				
Total.....	2,451,292,880	2,143,371,048	1,556,381,459	1,098,749,587
North Carolina.....	289,411,987	216,656,055	142,520,776	85,274,083
Rhode Island.....	279,545,873	280,343,797	202,109,583	165,550,382
Virginia.....	264,039,041	219,793,858	148,856,525	108,644,150
Louisiana.....	255,312,648	223,945,638	186,379,592	111,397,919
Georgia.....	253,270,511	202,863,262	151,040,455	94,532,368
Washington.....	245,326,456	220,746,421	128,821,667	70,831,345
Kentucky.....	230,248,909	223,754,497	159,753,963	120,508,660
Nebraska.....	221,615,843	199,018,579	154,918,220	130,302,453
Tennessee.....	212,071,489	180,216,548	137,960,476	92,749,129
Maine.....	200,450,118	176,029,393	144,020,197	112,959,098
<b>\$100,000,000 to \$200,000,000.</b>				
Total.....	1,042,651,445	862,459,690	591,325,993	433,837,894
West Virginia.....	193,511,782	161,949,526	99,040,676	67,006,822
New Hampshire.....	182,843,563	164,581,019	123,610,904	107,590,803
Alabama.....	178,797,633	145,961,638	109,169,922	72,109,929
South Carolina.....	138,891,202	113,235,945	79,376,262	53,335,811
Colorado.....	136,839,321	130,044,312	100,143,999	89,067,879
Oregon.....	109,761,951	93,004,845	55,525,123	36,592,714
Oklahoma.....	102,005,693	53,682,405	24,459,107	8,133,936
<b>Less than \$100,000,000.</b>				
Total.....	752,621,740	645,758,942	462,039,687	335,599,645
Utah.....	87,112,360	61,989,277	38,926,464	17,981,648
Montana.....	84,446,136	73,271,793	66,415,452	52,744,997
Arkansas.....	83,940,587	74,916,367	53,864,394	39,887,578
Florida.....	83,112,291	72,889,659	50,298,290	34,183,509
Mississippi.....	79,550,095	80,555,410	57,451,445	33,718,517
Vermont.....	76,990,974	68,309,824	63,083,611	51,515,228
Arizona.....	64,089,510	50,256,694	28,083,192	20,438,987
Delaware.....	56,034,966	52,839,619	41,160,276	41,321,061
District of Columbia.....	28,978,241	25,289,136	18,359,159	16,426,408
Idaho.....	28,453,797	22,399,860	8,768,743	3,001,442
South Dakota.....	24,138,586	17,870,135	13,085,533	9,529,946
North Dakota.....	21,147,431	19,137,506	10,217,914	6,259,840
Nevada.....	16,083,304	11,886,828	3,096,274	1,261,005
Wyoming.....	11,223,415	6,249,078	3,523,260	3,268,555
New Mexico.....	9,320,067	7,897,756	5,705,880	4,060,924
<i>Percentage each group of states contributed to total value of products.</i>				
\$1,000,000,000 and over.....	61.1	61.3	61.8	62.9
\$500,000,000 to \$1,000,000,000.....	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.6
\$300,000,000 to \$500,000,000.....	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.1
\$200,000,000 to \$300,000,000.....	10.1	10.4	10.5	9.6
\$100,000,000 to \$200,000,000.....	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8
Less than \$100,000,000.....	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9

**Totals for Northern, Southern, and Western states.**—Tables 221 and 222 give statistics for the nine geographic divisions separately, but do not give figures for the three great sections of the country—the North, the South, and the West. Table 178 gives the most important items, the per cent of increase and the per cent each section forms of the United States total, for these sections, for the four censuses from 1890 to 1914, inclusive.

SECTION.	Number of establish-ments.	Wage earners (average number).	Primary horse-power.	Capital.	Wages.	Cost of materials.	Value of products.	Value added by manu-facture.
Expressed in thousands.								
UNITED STATES:								
1914.....	275,791	7,036,337	22,547,574	\$22,790,980	\$4,078,332	\$14,368,080	\$24,246,435	\$9,878,346
1909.....	268,491	6,615,046	18,675,376	18,428,270	3,427,038	12,142,791	20,672,052	8,529,261
1904.....	216,180	5,468,383	13,487,707	12,675,581	2,610,445	8,500,208	14,793,903	6,293,695
1899.....	207,514	4,712,763	10,097,893	8,975,256	2,008,381	6,575,851	11,406,927	4,831,076
THE NORTH—								
1914.....	197,754	5,558,049	16,532,080	18,121,973	3,306,549	11,531,547	19,554,773	8,023,226
1909.....	193,850	5,197,138	13,730,683	14,728,325	2,722,143	9,912,122	16,827,427	6,915,305
1904.....	163,224	4,364,206	10,255,148	10,366,702	2,138,681	6,985,816	12,134,287	5,148,263
1899.....	159,663	3,795,120	7,938,376	7,591,818	1,687,287	5,510,583	9,561,091	4,050,508
THE SOUTH—								
1914.....	55,752	1,161,660	4,442,202	3,045,715	527,178	1,916,986	3,186,205	1,269,219
1909.....	53,893	1,120,307	3,741,911	2,502,490	444,215	1,503,299	2,637,117	1,128,818
1904.....	38,154	887,310	2,530,683	1,664,687	326,580	1,049,090	1,853,596	804,505
1899.....	36,376	748,940	1,761,946	1,011,312	229,583	725,703	1,289,201	503,498
THE WEST—								
1914.....	22,285	316,628	1,573,292	1,623,292	244,605	919,556	1,505,457	585,901
1909.....	18,833	288,601	1,202,782	1,197,455	210,680	722,370	1,207,508	485,138
1904.....	14,802	216,887	701,874	644,192	145,234	465,302	806,229	340,927
1899.....	11,475	167,703	397,571	372,126	91,491	339,565	556,635	217,070
Percent of increase: <sup>1</sup>								
United States—								
1904-1914.....	27.6	28.7	67.2	79.8	56.3	69.0	63.9	57.0
1909-1914.....	2.7	6.4	20.7	23.7	19.0	18.3	17.3	15.8
1904-1909.....	24.2	21.0	38.5	45.4	31.3	42.9	39.7	35.5
1899-1904.....	4.2	16.0	33.6	41.2	30.0	29.3	29.7	30.3
The North—								
1904-1914.....	21.2	27.4	61.2	74.8	54.7	65.1	61.2	55.8
1909-1914.....	2.0	6.9	20.4	23.0	19.3	16.3	16.2	16.0
1904-1909.....	18.8	19.1	33.9	42.1	29.6	41.9	38.7	34.3
1899-1904.....	2.2	15.0	29.2	36.6	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.1
The South—								
1904-1914.....	46.1	30.9	75.5	83.0	61.4	82.7	71.9	57.8
1909-1914.....	-0.1	2.9	18.7	21.7	18.7	27.1	20.8	12.4
1904-1909.....	46.3	27.3	47.9	50.3	36.0	43.8	42.3	40.3
1899-1904.....	4.9	18.5	43.6	64.6	42.2	44.6	43.8	42.8
The West—								
1904-1914.....	50.6	46.0	124.2	152.0	68.4	97.6	86.7	71.9
1909-1914.....	18.3	9.7	30.8	35.6	16.1	27.3	24.7	20.8
1904-1909.....	27.2	33.1	71.4	85.9	45.1	55.2	49.8	42.3
1899-1904.....	29.0	29.3	76.5	73.1	58.7	37.0	44.8	57.1
Per cent of United States total:								
The North—								
1914.....	71.7	79.0	73.3	79.5	81.1	80.3	80.7	81.2
1909.....	72.2	78.6	73.5	79.9	80.9	81.6	81.4	81.1
1904.....	75.5	79.8	76.0	81.8	81.9	82.2	82.0	81.8
1899.....	76.9	80.5	78.6	84.6	84.0	83.8	83.8	83.8
The South—								
1914.....	20.2	16.5	19.7	13.4	12.9	13.3	13.1	12.8
1909.....	20.8	17.1	20.0	13.6	13.0	12.4	12.8	13.2
1904.....	17.6	16.2	18.8	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.8
1899.....	17.5	15.9	17.4	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.3	11.7
The West—								
1914.....	8.1	4.5	7.0	7.1	6.0	6.4	6.2	5.9
1909.....	7.0	4.4	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7
1904.....	6.8	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
1899.....	5.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.5

<sup>1</sup> A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.